



UNITED NATIONS  
UNIVERSITY

PRIORITY AFRICA

[www.unu.edu/africa](http://www.unu.edu/africa)

## UNU Africa-related Publications

May 2008

### *United Nations University Press (UNU Press)*

#### Books

**After Mass Crime: Rebuilding States and Communities**

Beatrice Pouligny, Simon Chesterman and Albrecht Schnabel, editors  
ISBN 978-92-808-1138-4

**Agricultural Biodiversity in Smallholder Farms of East Africa**

Fidelis Kaihura and Michael Stocking, editors  
ISBN 91-808-1088-X

**Agrodiversity: Learning from Farmers across the World**

Harold Brookfield, Helen Parsons and Muriel Brookfield, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1087-1

**Asia and Africa in the Global Economy**

Ernest Aryeetey, Julius Court, Machiko Nissanke and Beatrice Weder, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1089-8

**Atrocities and International Accountability: Beyond Transitional Justice**

Edel Hughes, William Schabas and Ramesh Thakur, editors  
ISBN 978-92-808-1141-4

**Building Sustainable Peace**

Tom Keating and W. Andy Knight, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1101-0

**Challenges to Peacebuilding: Managing Spoilers during Conflict Resolution**

Edward Newman and Oliver Richmond, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1126-6

**Conflict Prevention: Path to Peace or Grand Illusion?**

David Carment and Albrecht Schnabel, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1081-2

**Diasporas in Conflict: Peace-makers or Peace-wreckers?**

Hazel Smith and Paul Stares, editors  
ISBN 978-92-808-1140-7

**Enhancing Global Governance: Towards a New Diplomacy?**

Andrew F. Cooper, John English and Ramesh Thakur, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1074-X

**Enhancing Participation and Governance in Water Resources Management:  
Conventional Approaches and Information Technology**

Janský, L. and J. I. Uitto, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1120-7

**Financing for Development: Proposals from Business and Civil Society**

Barry Herman, Federica Pietracci and Krishnan Sharma, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1073-1

**A History of Water Issues: Lessons to Learn**

R. Coopey, H. Fahlbusch, N. Hatcho and L. Janský, editors  
ISBN 92-808-8025-X

**Industrial Clusters and Innovation Systems in Africa: Institutions, Markets and Policy**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka and Dorothy McCormick, editors  
ISBN 978-92-808-1137-7

**Institutional Change and Economic Development**

Ha-Joon Chang, editor  
ISBN 978-92-808-1143-8

**International Water Security – Domestic Threats and Opportunities**

N. Pachova, M. Nakayama and L. Janský, editors  
ISBN 978-92-808-1150-6

**International Waters in Southern Africa**

Mikiyasu Nakayama, editor  
ISBN 92-808-1077-4

**Lakes and Reservoirs as International Water Systems: Towards World Lake Vision**

L. Janský, M. Nakayama and J.I. Uitto, editors  
ISBN 92-808-8003-9

**Managing Agrodiversity the Traditional Way: Lessons from West Africa in Sustainable  
use of Biodiversity and Related Natural Resources**

Edwin A. Gyasi, Gordana Kranjac-Berisavljevic, Essie T. Blay and William Oduro  
ISBN 92-808-1098-7

**National Interest and International Solidarity: Particular and Universal Ethics in  
International Life**

Jean-Marc Coicaud and Nicholas J. Wheeler, editors  
ISBN 978-92-808-1147-6

**Peacekeepers, Politicians and Warlords: The Liberian Peace Process**

Abiodun Alao, John Mackinlay and Funmi Olonisakin  
ISBN 92-808-1031-6

**Perspectives on Growth and Poverty**

Rolph van der Hoeven and Anthony Shorrocks, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1091-X

**Public Participation in the Governance of International Freshwater Resources**

C. Bruch, L. Janský, M. Nakayama, and K.A. Salewicz, editors  
ISBN 92-808-1106-1

**Reforming Africa's Institutions: Ownership, Incentives and Capabilities**

Steve Kayizzi-Mugerwa, editor

ISBN 92-808-1082-0

**Researching Conflict in Africa: Insights and Experiences**

Elisabeth Porter, Gillian Robinson, Marie Smyth, Albrecht Schnabel and Eghosa Osaghae, editors

ISBN 92-808-1119-3

**Researching Violently Divided Societies: Ethical and Methodological Issues**

Marie Smyth and Gillian Robinson, editors

ISBN 92-808-1065-0

**Security Sector Reform and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding**

Albrecht Schnabel and Hans-Georg Ehrhart, editors

ISBN 92-808-1109-6

**States, Markets and Just Growth: Development in the Twenty-first Century**

Atul Kohli, Chung-in Moon and Georg Sorensen, editors

ISBN 92-808-1076-6

**Sustainable Management of Headwater Resources: Research from Africa and India**

L. Janský, M.J. Haigh, and H. Prasad, editors

ISBN 92-808-1108-8

**The UN Role in Promoting Democracy: Between Ideals and Reality**

Edward Newman and Roland Rich

ISBN 92-808-1104-5

**Unintended Consequences of Peacekeeping Operations**

Chiyuki Aoi, Cedric Coning and Ramesh Thakur

ISBN 978-92-808-1142-1

**Policy Briefs**

**International Criminal Accountability and Children's Rights**

Vesselin Popovski and Karin Arts

UNU Policy Brief 04/2006

**Linking Globalization to Poverty**

Machiko Nissanke and Erik Thorbecke

UNU Policy Brief 02/2007

**Political Parties in Conflict-Prone Societies: Encouraging Inclusive Politics and Democratic Development**

Benjamin Reilly, Per Nordlund and Edward Newman

UNU Policy Brief 02/2008

**Protracted Refugee Situations and Peacebuilding**

Gil Loescher, James Milner, Edward Newman and Gary Troeller

UNU Policy Brief 01/2007

**The Impact of Spoilers on Peace Processes and Peacebuilding**

Edward Newman and Oliver Richmond

UNU Policy Brief 02/2006

**TICAD III United Nations University Policy Brief**

## **Reports**

**2003 Africa Day Symposium: Major proceedings**

**Cultivating Biodiversity: the Understanding, Analysis and Use of Agrodiversity**

**Integrating Africa: Perspectives on Regional Integration and Development**

Hans Van Ginkel, Julius Court and Luk Van Langenhove

**Land Degradation – Guidelines for Field Assessment**

---

## ***United Nations University Programme for Comparative Regional Integration Studies (UNU-CRIS)***

### **Books**

**Afro-regions: The Dynamics of Micro-regionalism in Africa**

Fredrik Söderbaum and Ian Taylor, editors

(Forthcoming)

**EU as a Global Player: The Politics of Interregionalism**

Fredrik Söderbaum and Luk van Langenhove, editors

ISBN 978-0-415-39735-3

**EU and the Global South**

Fredrik Söderbaum and Patrik Stålgren, editors

ISBN 978-9-057-27035-2

**Global Politics of Regionalism: Theory and Practice**

Mary Farrell, Björn Hettne and Luk Van Langenhove, editors

ISBN 978-0-745-32262-9

**Multilateralism, Regionalism and Bilateralism in Trade and Investment –  
2006 World Report on Regional Integration**

Philippe De Lombaerde, editor

ISBN 978-1-402-05950-6

**The New Regionalism in Africa**

Andrew J. Grant and Fredrik Söderbaum, editors

ISBN 978-0-754-63262-7

**The Political Economy of Regionalism: The Case of Southern Africa**

Fredrik Söderbaum

ISBN 978-1-403-92083-6

**Regionalism and Uneven Development in Southern Africa: The Case of the Maputo  
Development Corridor**

Fredrik Söderbaum and Ian Taylor, editors

ISBN 978-0-754-63183-5

## **Uniting Africa: Building Regional Security Systems**

David Francis

ISBN 978-0-754-64689-1

### **Book Chapters**

**African Union**, Fredrik Söderbaum (2006), *in*: R. Robertson and J.A. Scholte (eds) *Encyclopedia of Globalisation*, New York: Routledge

**Blocking Human Potential: How Formal Policies Block the Informal Sector in the Maputo Corridor**, Fredrik Söderbaum (2006), *in*: B. Guha-Khasnobis, R. Kanbur and E. Ostrom (eds), *Unlocking Human Potential: Concepts and Policies for Linking the Informal and Formal Sectors*, Oxford: Oxford University Press

**Civil Society and African Integration, the Case of Southern Africa**, Fredrik Söderbaum, *in*: P. Opuko-Mensah (ed.) *Civil Society and African Integration*, Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute (forthcoming)

**Discursive Production of Conflict in Rwanda**, Slocum-Bradley, Nikki (2008), *in*: R. Harré and F. Moghaddam (eds) *Global Conflict Resolution through Positioning Theory*, New York: Springer

**Expanding the Frontiers of ECOWAS Integration: The Nexus between Economic and Security Regionalism in West-Africa**, David Francis (2005), *in*: R. Cline-Cole and E. Robson, *West African Worlds*, London: Pearson

**Formal Regional Integration in Africa: the case of ECOWAS**, David Francis (2003), *in*: Hans van Ginkel, Julius Court and Luk Van Langenhove (eds.), *Integrating Africa: Perspectives on Regional Integration and Development*, Tokyo: UNU Press, pp. 122-149

**Governance in the Maputo Development Corridor**, F. Söderbaum, *in*: F. Söderbaum and I. Taylor (eds) *Regionalism and Uneven Development in Southern Africa. The Case of the Maputo Development Corridor*, Ashgate Aldershot, pp. 57-76

**Introduction: the New Regionalism in Africa**, Andrew Grant and Fredrik Söderbaum (2004), *in*: A. Grant and F. Söderbaum (eds.), *New Regionalism in Africa*. Ashgate, Aldershot, pp. 1-20

**Introduction: Understanding the Dynamics of Micro-regionalism in Southern Africa**, F. Söderbaum and I. Taylor, *in*: F. Söderbaum and I. Taylor (eds.), *Regionalism and Uneven Development in Southern Africa. The Case of the Maputo Development Corridor*, Ashgate, Aldershot, pp. 1-19

**Perspectives for Monitoring Regional Integration in Southern Africa: Implications of the Cotonou Agreement**, Philippe De Lombaerde (2003), *in*: D. Hansohm et al. (eds), *Monitoring Regional Integration in Southern Africa Yearbook 2003*, Gamsberg Macmillan, Windhoek

**Regional Governance in Africa**, F. Söderbaum, *in*: Hans van Ginkel, Julius Court and Luk Van Langenhove (eds.), *Integrating Africa: Perspectives on Regional Integration and Development*. UNU Press, Tokyo, pp. 69-88

**Regionalism in Africa and EU-Africa Interregionalism**, Fredrik Söderbaum (2007), *in*: M. Telò (ed.), *European Union and New Regionalism. Regional Actors and Global Governance in a Post-Hegemonic Era*, Aldershot: Ashgate

**The Future of New Regionalism in Africa: Regional Governance, Human Security/ Development and Beyond**, Tim Shaw, Fredrik Söderbaum, J. E. Nyang'oro and J. Grant, (2003), *in*: Andrew Grant and Fredrik Söderbaum (eds.), *New Regionalism in Africa*. Ashgate, Aldershot, pp. 192-206

**The Role of the State in the Maputo Development Corridor**, F. Söderbaum and I. Taylor, *in*: F. Söderbaum and Ian Taylor (eds.), *Regionalism and Uneven Development in Southern Africa: The Case of the Maputo Development Corridor*. Ashgate, Aldershot, pp. 45-56

**The Zambia-Malawi-Mozambique Growth Triangle: A Case Study in New Regionalism**, Nikki Slocum, A. Mordonu and P. De Lombaerde (2003), *in*: H. van Ginkel., J. Court and L. Van Langenhove (eds), *Integrating Africa: Perspectives on Regional Integration and Development*, UNU Press, Tokyo, pp. 89-121

**The Zambia-Malawi-Mozambique Growth-Triangle (ZMM-GT): Discursive Region-Building in Africa and Consequences for Development**, Nikki Slocum-Bradley, *in*: F. Söderbaum and I. Taylor (eds), *Afro-regions: The Dynamics of Micro-regionalism in Africa*, Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute (forthcoming)

**Whose Security? Comparing Security Regionalism in West and Southern Africa**, F. Söderbaum, *in*: J.J. Hentz and M. Bøås (eds.) *New and Critical Security and Regionalism: Beyond the Nation-State*, Ashgate, Aldershot

## **Peer-Reviewed Articles**

**Comparing EU and US' Trade and Political Strategies in Africa**, Stephen Sevidzem Kingah (2008), *Studia Diplomatica*

**Constructing and Deconstructing the ACP Group: Actors, Strategies and Consequences for Development**, Nikki Slocum-Bradley (2007), *Geopolitics*

**How the Government of Chad can Meet its Development Pledges to the People of Chad Without Breaching its Obligations with the World Bank and Multinational Companies**, Stefaan Smis and Stephen Sevidzem Kingah (2007), *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law*

**Modes of Regional Governance in Africa: Neoliberalism, Sovereignty-boosting and Shadow Networks**, Fredrik Söderbaum (2004), *Global Governance*

**Regionalization and civil society: the case of Southern Africa**, Fredrik Söderbaum (2007), *New Political Economy*

**The Capacity of the African Union to Promote Good Governance**, Stephen Sevidzem Kingah, (2006), *International Organisation Law Review*

**The New EU Africa Strategy: Grounds for Cautious Optimism**, Stephen Sevidzem Kingah, (2006), *European Foreign Affairs Review*

**The Revised Cotonou Agreement between the European Community and the African, Caribbean and Pacific States: Innovations on Security, Political Dialogue, Transparency, Money and Social Responsibility**, Stephen Sevidzem Kingah, (2006), *Journal of African Law*

**The Utility and Futility of Introducing Counter-Terrorism and Non-Proliferation Clauses in the Revised Cotonou Partnership Agreement between the ACP and EU**, Stephen Sevidzem Kingah (2008), *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly*

## **Policy Briefs and Reports**

Expert advice and paper presentation on “**Promoting Regionalism for the Outside**”, at Sida Consultative workshop, Exploring the African Agenda/ Poverty Reduction through Regional Cooperation, Sida, Stockholm, 30 May. Söderbaum Fredrik (2006)

Report to the Committee on Development in the European Parliament concerning amendments for the Report on “**The Development Impact of the Economic Partnership Agreements between the EU and the ACP Countries, following Public Hearing**”, Gavin Brigid (2006).

Upon the request of the ACP-EU JPA Co-Secretariats, UNU-CRIS assisted the Co-Rapporteurs, Messrs. Deng (Sudan) and Van Hecke (EP) with the drafting of the Explanatory Statement and the draft Motion for a Resolution.

## **Working Papers/Occasional Papers**

**Blocking Human Potential: How Formal Policies Block the Informal Sector in the Maputo Corridor**, Fredrik Söderbaum (2004), UNU-CRIS working paper, W-2004/1

**Building Productive Capacities for Trade Competitiveness: Economic Partnership Agreements (EPAs) and UNIDO's Response**, Adrian Schöning (2007), UNU-CRIS, working paper, W-2007/15

**Coopération régionale dans le domaine de la culture: promotion de la sécurité humaine et du développement**, Nikki Slocum-Bradley (2007), UNU-CRIS, working paper, W-2007/09

**Do South-South Trade Agreements Increase Trade? Commodity-Level Evidence from COMESA**, Ana Maria Mayda and Chad Steinberg (2006), UNU-CRIS, occasional paper, O-2006/19.

**Dynamics of Regional (Non-)Integration in Eastern Africa**, Emmanuel Fanta (2008), UNU-CRIS, working paper, W-2008/2

**Economic Integration in West Africa: Does the CFA Make a Difference?** David Fielding and Kalvinder Shields (2003), UNU-CRIS, working paper, W-2003/4

**Economic Partnership Agreements between the EU and Groups of ACP Countries: Will They Promote Development?** Karel Van Hoestenbergh and Hein Roelfsema (2006), UNU-CRIS, occasional paper, O-2006/27

**Linking Peace, Security and Regional Integration in Africa**, George Wachira (2004), UNU-CRIS, occasional paper, O-2004/2

**Micro-Regionalism in Africa: Competing Region-Building in the Maputo Development Corridor**, Fredrik Söderbaum and Ian Taylor (2007), UNU-CRIS, working paper, W-2007/06.

**Trade Structure as a Constraint to Multilateral and Regional Arrangements in Sub-Saharan Africa: the WTO and the African Union**, Alice Sindzingre (2007), UNU-CRIS, working paper, W-2007/11

---

## ***United Nations University Institute for Environment and Human Security (UNU-EHS)***

### **Papers**

#### **Environmental Migration: Case Studies from Three Regions**

K. Warner, T. Afifi, O. Dun, M. Stal, S. Schmidl, and J.J. Bogardi  
The Secretariat of the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States (ACP), Brussels

#### **Human Security, Climate Change and Environmentally Induced Migration**

K. Warner, T. Afifi, O. Dun, M. Stal, S. Schmidl, and J.J. Bogardi  
Part of a series of papers on *Climate Change and Human Security* produced by ELIAMEP (Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy); Athens and the Human Security Network Greek Chairmanship



## **Book Chapters**

**Agency/Farmer Participation in the Management of Public Sector Irrigation Schemes: Lessons from Nigeria's Kano River Irrigation Project**, M.S. Bala, I.K. Musa and S.D. Abdulkadir, *in*: Coopey, R., H. Fahlbusch, N. Hatcho & L. Janský (eds.), (2005). *A History of Water Issues: Lessons to Learn*. UNU Tokyo.

**A Lake Today, a "Puddle" Tomorrow?: The Case of the Disappearing Chad in Africa**, D. Adenle, *in*: L. Janský, M. Nakayama and J.I. Uitto (eds.), *Lakes and Reservoirs as International Water Systems – Towards World Lake Vision*. UNU/ESD Tokyo

**Egyptian Water and Soil: A Cause for Migration and Security Threats?** T. Afifi (2007), Proceedings, OSCE / NATO Workshop on "*Water Scarcity, Land Degradation and Desertification in the Mediterranean Region – Environment and Security Linkages*"

**Emerging Issues in Sustainable Water Resources Management in Africa**, C.H.D. Magadza, (2002), *in*: L. Janský, M. Nakayama and J.I. Uitto (eds.), *Lakes and Reservoirs as International Water Systems – Towards World Lake Vision*. UNU/ESD Tokyo

**Food Security, Water Scarcity and Human (In)Security: the Role of UNU-EHS**, F.G. Renaud and J.J. Bogardi (2005), *in*: A. Hamdy and R. Mont (eds.), *Food Security under Water Scarcity in the Middle East: Problems and Solutions*. Series A: Mediterranean Seminars No. 65. CIHEAM, Bari

**Forced Migrations due to Degradation of Arid Lands: Concepts, Debate and Policy Requirements**, F.G. Renaud and J.J. Bogardi, *in*: C. King, H. Bigas and Z. Adeel (eds.), *Desertification and the International Policy Imperative, Proceedings of a Joint International Conference*. Algiers, Algeria, 17-19 December 2006. UNU Desertification Series No.7 UNU Tokyo, pp. 24-34

**Improving Governance and Public Participation in International Watercourse Management: Experience of the African Development Bank in the Senegal River Basin**, A. Fall and A. Cassar, *in*: C. Bruch, L. Janský, M. Nakayama and K.A. Salewicz (eds.), (2005). *Public Participation in the Governance of International Freshwater Resources*. UNU Tokyo

**People's Encroachment onto Sudan's Nile Banks and its Impact on Egypt**, M. El Zain, *in*: N.I Pachova, M. Nakayama and L. Jansky (2008), *International Water Security: Domestic Threats and Opportunities*. UNU Tokyo

**Public Involvement in Water Resource Management within the Okavango River Basin**, P. Ashton and M. Neal, *in*: C. Bruch, L. Janský, M. Nakayama and K.A. Salewicz (eds.) (2005). *Public Participation in the Governance of International Freshwater Resources*. UNU Press, Tokyo

**Public Participation in the Development of a Management Plan for an International River Basin: the Okavango Case**, A.R. Turton and A. Earle, *in*: L. Janský and J. I. Uitto (eds.), *Enhancing Participation and Governance in Water Resources Management: Conventional Approaches and Information Technology*. UNU Tokyo

**Public Participation in Southern African Watercourses**, M. Kidd and N.W. Quinn, *in*: C. Bruch, L. Janský, M. Nakayama and K.A. Salewicz (eds.) (2005). *Public Participation in the Governance of International Freshwater Resources*. UNU Tokyo

**The Politics of Security in the Okavango River Basin: From Civil War to Saving Wetlands (1975–2002): A Preliminary Security Impact Analysis**, J.F. Warner and R. Meissner, *in*: N.I. Pachova, M. Nakayama and L. Jansky (2008), *International Water Security: Domestic Threats and Opportunities*. UNU Tokyo

**The Role of Domestic Security in the Functioning of the Lake Chad Basin Commission**, V. Stucki and M. Niasse, *in*: N.I. Pachova, M. Nakayama and L. Jansky (2008). *International Water Security: Domestic Threats and Opportunities*. UNU Tokyo

### **Contributions**

Contribution about EACH-FOR field research to **Focus Issue 5: Peace and Stability of an OECD Report Climate Challenges to Africa: a Call for Action** (2008)

Contribution to "**Ecosystems under Pressure: A Policy Brief for the International Commission on Climate Change and Development**" by Stockholm Resilience Centre, Stockholm Environment Institute and UNU-EHS (January 2008)

### **InterSecTions (Interdisciplinary Security Connections) Series**

**Control, Adapt or Flee: How to Face Environmental Migration?**

F.G. Renaud, J.J. Bogardi, O. Dun, and K. Warner  
*InterSecTions*, No. 5, 2007

**Nothing Begets Nothing: the Creeping Disaster of Land Degradation**

Paul L. G. Vlek  
*InterSecTions*, No. 1, 2005

---

## ***United Nations University Institute of Advanced Studies (UNU-IAS)***

### **Book**

**Trade, Environment and Sustainable Development: Views from Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America: a Reader**

Peider Konz, editor  
ISBN 978-4-906-68605-6

### **Reports**

**Agriculture for Peace, Promoting Agriculture Development in Support of Peace in Africa**

**Annual Report 2002**

---

# ***United Nations University Institute for Natural Resources in Africa (UNU-INRA)***

## **Africa's Natural Resources Conservation and Management**

Surveys – Summary Proceedings of the UNU-INRA Regional Workshop, Accra, Ghana  
March 1998

J. J. Baidu-Forson

## **Agricultural Biotechnology in Africa: Building Public Confidence and Scientific Capacity for Food Production**

John Ouma Mugabe

ISBN 9-988-62612-6

## **From Natural Resources to National Wealth: Ethical, National Interest and Policy Issues for Africa in the New Millennium**

Samuel M. Makinda

## **Making Science and Technology Work for the Poor: Green and Gene Revolutions in Africa**

Robert E. Evenson

ISBN 9-988-62618-5

## **The Economics of Land Degradation and Rural Poverty Linkages in Africa**

Edward Barbier

## **The Impact of Women-Specific Projects involving Natural Resources Management: Experiences from Ghana**

R. Dagadu and E. Ofei-Aboagye

## **Science, Technology and Economic Growth: Africa's Biopolicy Agenda in the 21st Century**

Calestous Juma

## **Brochures**

### **Capitalizing on Africa's Human and Natural Resources for Development and Poverty Reduction**

**Partnering Africa's National Institutions in Science and Technology, Education and Research to Develop Human and Institutional Capacity in Natural Resources Management; UNU-INRA 2002 Highlights**

### **UNU in Africa: Managing Natural Resources for Sustainable Development**

---

***United Nations University Maastricht Economic and Social  
Research and Training Centre on Innovation and Technology  
(UNU-MERIT)***  
*formerly UNU Institute for New Technologies (UNU-INTECH)*

**Books**

**AfricaDotEdu: IT and Higher Education in Africa**

Maria A Beebe, Kouakou Koffi Magloire, Banji Oyeyinka and Madanmohan Rao, editors  
ISBN 978-0-070-50720-3

**Enhancing Agricultural Innovation: How to Go Beyond the Strengthening of Research Systems**

Andy Hall, Willem Janssen, Eija Pehu and Riikka Rajalahti

ISBN 978-0-821-36741-4

**Foreign Firms, Technological Capabilities and Economic Performance: Evidence from Africa, Asia and Latin America**

Rajah Rasiah

ISBN 1-84376-986-7

**Information and Communication Technologies in the context of Globalization: Evidence from Developing Countries**

Kaushalesh Lal

ISBN 978-0-230-53982-2

**Learning To Compete in African Industry: Institutions and Technology in Development**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka

ISBN 978-0-754-64643-2

**SMEs and New Technologies: Learning E-Business and Development**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka and Kaushalesh Lal

ISBN 978-0-230-62545-7

**Discussion Papers**

**Absorptive Capacity and Export Diversification in Sub-Saharan African Countries**

Alexis Habiyaemye and Thomas Ziesemer

DP 2006-030

**Capacity Development for Agricultural Biotechnology in Developing Countries: Concepts, Contexts, Case Studies and Operational Challenges of a Systems Perspective**

Andy Hall and Jeroen Dijkman

DP 2006-003

**Defining an Intellectual Property Right on Traditional Medicinal Knowledge: A Process-Oriented Perspective**

Padmashree Gehl Sampath

DP 2003-4

**Explaining Success and Failure in Development**

Adam Szirmai

DP 2008-013

**Foreign Direct Investment, Firm-Level Capabilities and Human Capital Development: Evidence from Kenyan Manufacturing Industry**

Geoffrey Gachino  
DP 2006-014

**Internet Access in Africa: an Empirical Exploration**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka and Catherine Nyaki Adeya  
DP 2002-5

**Knowledge-Based Productivity in 'Low-Tech' Industries: Evidence from Firms in Developing Countries**

Micheline Goedhuys, Norbert Janz and Pierre Mohnen  
DP 2008-007

**Learning and Local Knowledge Institutions in African Industry**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka  
DP 2004-2

**Learning in Local Systems and Global Links: The Otigba Computer Hardware Cluster in Nigeria**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka  
DP 2006-007

**Learning, Product Innovation and Firm Heterogeneity in Tanzania**

Micheline Goedhuys  
DP 2005-7

**Learning through Inter-Organizational Interactions: Public Research Institutes in the Nigerian (Bio) pharmaceutical System of Innovation**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka and Padmashree Gehl Sampath  
DP 2005-2

**Manufacturing Response in a National System of Innovation: Evidence from the Brewing Firms in Nigeria**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka  
DP 2002-3

**New Wave Technologies: Their Emergence, Diffusion and Impact — The Case of Hydrogen Fuel Cell Technology and the Developing World**

Lynn K. Mytelka  
DP 2003-3

**Productivity, Exports, Skills and Technological Capabilities: A Study of Foreign and Local Manufacturing Firms in Uganda**

Rajah Rasiah and Henry Tamale  
DP 2004-1

**Prospects for the Digital Economy in South Africa: Technology, Policy, People and Strategies**

Derrick L. Cogburn and Catherine Nyaki Adeya  
DP 2002-2

**Reframing Technical Change: Livestock Fodder Scarcity Revisited as Innovation Capacity Scarcity: Part 1. A Review of Historical and Recent Experiences**

R. Sulaiman, Peter Bezkorowajnyj, Andy Hall, Mona Dhamankar and Leela Prasad  
DP 2008-002

**Reframing Technical Change: Livestock Fodder Scarcity Revisited as Innovation Capacity Scarcity: Part 2. A Framework for Analysis**

Andy Hall, R. Sulaiman and Peter Bezkorowajnyj  
DP 2008-003

**Reframing Technical Change: Livestock Fodder Scarcity Revisited as Innovation Capacity Scarcity: Part 3. Tools for Diagnosis and Institutional Change in Innovation Systems**

Andy Hall, R. Sulaiman and Peter Bezkorowajnyj  
DP 2008-004

**Rough Road to Market: Institutional Barriers to Innovations in Africa**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka and Padmashree Gehl Sampath  
DP 2006-026

**Small Islands, New Technologies and Globalization: A Case of ICT adoption by SMEs in Mauritius**

Kaushalesh Lal and Aveeraj Sharma Peedoly  
DP 2006-005

**Sources of Training in African Clusters and Awareness of ICTs: A Study of Kenya and Ghana**

Catherine Nyaki Adeya  
DP 2003-6

**Systems of Innovation and Human Capital in African Development**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka and Lou Anne Barclay  
DP 2003-2

**Systems of Innovation and Underdevelopment: An Institutional Perspective**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka  
DP 2005-1

**The Internet Diffusion in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Cross-Country Analysis**

Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka and Kaushalesh Lal  
DP 2003-5

**TRIPs and Capability Building in Developing Economies**

Rajah Rasiyah  
DP 2002-1

**What Drives Productivity in Tanzanian Manufacturing Firms: Technology or Institutions?**

Micheline Goedhuys, Norbert Janz and Pierre Mohnen  
DP 2006-037

**Policy Briefs and Research Reports**

**How Governments Can Boost Business R&D**

Sunil Mani  
Science and Development Network Policy Brief (2005)

**Hydrogen Fuel Cells and Transport Alternatives: Issues for Developing Countries**

Lynn Mytelka and Grant Boyle, editors  
UNU Policy Brief, Number 3 (2006)

**ICTs for Innovation: Policy Issues for Developing Countries**

Kaushalesh Lal, editor  
UNU-INTECH Technology Policy Brief, Volume 2, Issue 2 (2003)

**Measuring Innovation: Making Innovation Surveys Work for Developing Countries**

Micheline Goedhuys, editor  
UNU-INTECH Technology Policy Brief, Volume 4, Issue 1 (2005)

**North South Partnerships in Agricultural Biotechnology**

Leah Velho, editor  
UNU-INTECH Technology Policy Brief, Volume 3, Issue 1 (2004)

**The Innovation Systems Concept: Implications for Agricultural Research Policy and Practice**

A. Hall, L. Mytelka, and Oyelaran-Oyeyinka  
ILAC Policy Brief No.2 (2005)

---

***United Nations University World Institute for Development  
Economics Research (UNU-WIDER)***

**Books**

**Advancing Development: Core Themes in Global Economics**

George Mavrotas and Anthony Shorrocks, editors  
ISBN 978-0-230-01902-7

**Debt Relief for Poor Countries**

Tony Addison, Henrik Hansen and Finn Tarp, editors  
ISBN 978-1-403-93495-6

**Development Finance in the Global Economy**

Tony Addison and George Mavrotas, editors  
ISBN 978-0-230-20248-1

**Development Agendas and Insights: 20 years of UNU-WIDER Research**

UNU-WIDER  
ISBN 978-9-211-01108-1

**Domestic Resource Mobilization and Financial Development**

George Mavrotas, editor  
ISBN 978-0-230-20176-7

**External Finance for Private Sector Development: Appraisals and Issues**

Matthew Odedokun, editor  
ISBN 978-1-403-92091-1

**Financial Development, Institutions, Growth and Poverty Reduction**

Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis and George Mavrotas, editors  
ISBN 978-0-230-20177-4

**Fiscal Policy for Development: Poverty, Reconstruction and Growth**

Tony Addison and Alan Roe, editors  
ISBN 978-0-230-00499-3

**Food Insecurity, Vulnerability and Human Rights Failure**

Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis, Shabd S. Acharya and Benjamin Davis, editors  
ISBN 978-0-230-55357-6

**Food Security: Indicators, Measurement and the Impact of Trade Openness**

Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis, Shabd S. Acharya and Benjamin Davis, editors  
ISBN 978-0-199-23655-8

**From Conflict to Recovery in Africa**

Tony Addison, editor  
ISBN 978-0-199-26103-1

**Growth, Inequality and Poverty: Prospects for Pro-Poor Economic Development**

Anthony Shorrocks and Rolph van der Hoeven, editors  
ISBN 978-0-199-26865-8

**Inequality, Growth and Poverty in an Era of Liberalization and Globalization**

Giovanni Andrea Cornia, editor  
ISBN 978-0-199-27141-2



**Insurance against Poverty**

Stefan Dercon, editor

ISBN 978-0-199-27683-7

**Linking the Formal and Informal Economy: Concepts and Policies**

Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis, Ravi Kanbur and Elinor Ostrom, editors

ISBN 978-0-199-23729-6

**Macroeconomic Policy in the Franc Zone**

David Fielding, editor

ISBN 978-1-403-94952-3

**Perspectives on Growth and Poverty**

Rolph van der Hoeven and Anthony Shorrocks, editors

ISBN 978-0-928-08109-1

**Reforming Africa's Institutions: Ownership, Incentives and Capabilities**

Steve Kayizzi-Mugerwa, editor

ISBN 978-0-928-08108-4

**Resource Abundance and Economic Development**

R.M. Auty, editor

ISBN 978-0-199-27578-6

**The International Mobility of Talent: Types, Causes and Development Impact**

Andrés Solimano, editor

ISBN 978-0-199-53260-5

**The WTO, Developing Countries and the Doha Development Agenda: Prospects and Challenges for Trade-led Growth**

Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis, editor

ISBN 978-1-403-93483-3

**Discussion Papers**

**Achieving Sustainable Universal Primary Education through Debt Relief: The Case of Kenya**

Nancy N. Nafulur

DP2002/66

**Aid Allocation and Fragile States**

Mark McGillivray

DP2006/01

**Aid, Debt Burden and Government Fiscal Behaviour: A New Model Applied to Côte d'Ivoire**

Mark McGillivray and Bazoumana Ouattara

DP2003/33

**Aid Disaggregation, Endogenous Aid and the Public Sector in Aid-Recipient Economies: Evidence from Côte d'Ivoire**

George Mavrotas and Bazoumana Ouattara

DP2003/15

**Aid Effort and its Determinants**

Jeffery I. Round and Matthew Odedokun

DP2003/03

**Analysis of Deviations and Delays in Aid Disbursements**

Matthew Odedokun

DP2003/26

**Are Neighbours Equal? Estimating Local Inequality in Three Developing Countries**

Chris Elbers, Peter Lanjouw, Johan Mistiaen, Berk Özler and Ken Simler

DP2003/52

**Assessing the Impact of One Aspect of Globalization on Economic Growth in Africa**

Mina N. Balamoune

DP2002/91

**Assessing the Importance of One Aspect of Globalization on Economic Growth in Africa**

Mina N. Balamoune

DP2002/91

**Asylum Migration and Implications for Countries of Origin**

Khalid Koser and Nicholas Van Hear

DP2003/20

**Big Push versus Absorptive Capacity: How to Reconcile the Two Approaches**

Patrick Guillaumont and Sylviane Guillaumont Jeanneney

DP2007/05

**Conflict and Peace-building in Africa: The Regional Dimensions**

Timothy M. Shaw

DP2003/10

**Conflict in Africa: The Cost of Peaceful Behaviour**

Tony Addison, Philippe Le Billon and S. Mansoob Murshed

DP 2001/51

**Debt Issues in Africa**

Alemayehu Geda

DP2002/35

**Debt Relief and Civil War**

Tony Addison and S. Mansoob Murshed

DP2001/57

**Developed Country Trade Barriers and the Least Developed Countries: The Economic Results of Freeing Trade**

Jon D. Haveman and Howard J. Shatz

DP2003/46

**A Development-focused Allocation of the Special Drawing Rights**

Ernest Aryeetey

DP2004/03

**Development Policy: An Introduction for Students**

Tony Addison

DP2004/09

**Donor Funding of Multilateral Aid Agencies: Determining Factors and Revealed Burden Sharing**

Tony Addison, Mark McGillivray and Matthew Odedokun  
DP2003/17

**Economic Agendas in Civil Wars: What We Know, What We Need to Know**

David M. Malone and Heiko Nitzschke  
DP2005/07

**Economic and Theological Approaches to Debt Cancellation**

Robbie Mochrie  
DP2003/16

**Economics and Politics of Official Loans versus Grants Panoramic Issues and Empirical Evidence**

Matthew Odedokun  
DP2003/04

**Export Dynamism and Market Access**

Jörg Mayer  
DP2003/42

**Financial Sector Reforms and Savings Mobilization in Zambia**

Samuel Munzele Maimbo and George Mavrotas  
DP2003/13

**Fiscal Policy, Conflict and Reconstruction in Burundi and Rwanda**

Léonce Ndikumana  
DP 2001/62

**Flow of Foreign Direct Investment to Hitherto Neglected Developing Countries**

Oluyele Akinkugbe  
DP2003/02

**Food Aid and Informal Insurance**

Stefan Dercon and Pramila Krishnan  
DP2003/09

**Gender and Education as determinants of Household Poverty in Nigeria**

Christiana E. E. Okojie  
DP2002/37

**Geography and Development in Africa: Overview and Implications for Regional Cooperation**

Wim Naudé  
DP2007/03

**Health, Shocks and Poverty Persistence**

Stefan Dercon and John Hoddinott  
DP2003/08

**A Holistic Perception of Foreign Financing of Developing Countries' Private Sectors: Analysis and Description of Structure and Trends**

Matthew Odedokun  
DP2003/01

**Impact of Asylum on Receiving Countries**

Susan F. Martin, Andrew I. Schoenholtz and David Fisher

DP2003/24

**Institutional Quality, Reforms and Integration in the Maghreb**

Tony Addison and Mina Balamoune-Lutz

DP2003/76

**Inter-Country Variations in Digital Technology in Africa: Evidence, Determinants and Policy Applications**

Steve Onyeiwu

DP2002/72

**OECD Domestic Support and Developing Countries**

Betina Dimaranan, Thomas Hertel and Roman Keeney

DP2003/32

**Persistence of Underdevelopment: Does the Type of Natural Resource Endowment Matter?**

Maiju Perälä

DP2003/37

**Prospects for the Digital Economy in South Africa: Technology, Policy, People and Strategies**

Derrick L. Cogburn and Catherine Nyaki Adeya

DP2001/77

**Reforms, Remoteness and Risk in Africa: Understanding Inequality and Poverty during the 1990s**

Luc Christiaensen, Lionel Demery and Stefano Paternostro

DP2003/70

**Regional or National Poverty Lines? The Case of Uganda in the 1990s**

Simon Appleton

DP2003/90

**Remittances by Emigrants: Issues and Evidence**

Andrés Solimano

DP2003/89

**Savings and Financial Sector Development: Panel Cointegration Evidence from Africa**

Roger Kelly and George Mavrotas

DP2003/12

**Spatial Inequality for Manufacturing Wages in Five African Countries**

Dirk Willem te Velde and Oliver Morrissey

DP2003/66

**The Composition of Aid and the Fiscal Sector in an Aid-Recipient Economy: A Model**

George Mavrotas and Bazoumana Ouattara

DP2003/11

**The EU's Everything But Arms Initiative and the Least-developed Countries**

Lucian Cernat, Sam Laird, Luca Monge-Roffarello and Alessandro Turrini

DP2003/47

**The International Finance Facility: The UK HM Treasury–DFID Proposal to Increase External Finance to Developing Countries**

George Mavrotas  
DP2003/79

**The “Pull” and “Push” Factors in North-South Private Capital Flows: Conceptual Issues and Empirical Estimates**

Matthew Odedokun  
DP2003/43

**Trade Liberalization, Agriculture and Poverty in Low-income Countries**

Kym Anderson  
DP2003/25

**Use of ICTs and the Economic Performance of SMEs in East Africa**

Shyamal K. Chowdhury and Susanne Wolf  
DP2003/06

**Which Types of Aid Have the Most Impact?**

George Mavrotas  
DP2003/85

**Journals**

*African Development Review*

**Special Issue: UNU-WIDER Research Project on Globalization-Poverty Channels and Case Studies from Sub-Saharan Africa**

Machiko Nissanke and Erik Thorbecke, guest editors  
21(1) April 2008: 1-162

*International Review of Economics & Finance*

**WIDER Special Issue: Aid Allocations and Development Financing**

E. Kwan Choi, editor  
13(3) July 2004: 229-361

*Journal of African Economies*

**WIDER Special Issue: Spatial Issues in Africa**

Ravi Kanbur and Anthony J. Venables, editors  
12(4) December 2003: 473-678

*Journal of African Economies*

**WIDER Special Issue: The CFA Franc Zone 10 Years after Devaluation**

David Fielding, editor  
13(4) December 2004: 483-593

*Journal of International Development*

**WIDER Special Issue: Explaining Violent Conflict: Going Beyond Greed versus Grievance**

Tony Addison and S. Mansoob Murshed, editors  
15(4) May 2003: 391-524

*Journal of International Development*

**WIDER Special Issue: Aid to Africa**

Tony Addison, George Mavrotas and Mark McGillivray, editors  
17(8) November 2005: 989-1107

*The Round Table*

**WIDER Special Issue: Conflict and Peace-building: Interactions between Politics and Economics**

Tony Addison, editor  
94(381) September 2005: 405-518

*The World Economy*

**UNU-WIDER Special Issue on Development Financing**

Matthew Odedokun, editor  
27(2) February 2004: 121-300

*The World Economy*

**WIDER Special Issue: FDI to Developing Countries: the Unfinished Agenda**

Tony Addison, Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis and George Mavrotas, editors  
29(1) January 2006: 1-94

**Policy Briefs**

**Africa's Recovery from Conflict: Making Peace Work for the Poor**

Tony Addison  
WIDER Policy Brief 6/2003

**A Recuperação de África após os Conflitos: Levar aos Pobres os Benefícios da Paz**

Tony Addison  
Sínteses Sobre Política 6/2003

**E-Development? Development and the New Economy**

Matthew Clarke  
WIDER Policy Brief 7/2003

**Fiscal Policy for Poverty Reduction, Reconstruction and Growth**

Tony Addison, Alan Roe and Matthew Smith  
UNU/WIDER Policy Brief 05/2006

**L'Afrique de la guerre à la paix : garantir l'avenir des populations pauvres**

Tony Addison  
Cahiers de politique 6/2003

**Sustainability of External Development Financing to Developing Countries**

Matthew Odedokun  
WIDER Policy Brief 9/2004

**The Significance of Transport Costs in Africa**

Wim Naudé and Marianne Matthee  
UNU/WIDER Policy Brief 05/2007

**What can the European Central Bank Learn from Africa?**

David Fielding  
UNU/WIDER Policy Brief 04/2005

**Zone franc: l'expérience africaine peut-elle inspirer la Banque centrale européenne?**

David Fielding  
UNU Note d'orientation 01/2005

## **Reports**

**Promoting Sustainable Development in Africa from the Continent's Biodiversity —  
Mushroom Farming Innovation**

## **Research Papers**

**Absorptive Capacity and Achieving the MDGs**

François Bourguignon and Mark Sundberg  
RP2006/47

**An Aggregate View of Macroeconomic Shocks in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Comparative  
Study Using Innovation Accounting**

Simeon Coleman  
RP2004/09

**Agricultural Development for Peace**

Tony Addison  
RP2005/07

**Agricultural Support Measures of Advanced Countries and Food Insecurity in  
Developing Countries**

Michael Herrmann  
RP2006/141

**Aid and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa: Accounting for Transmission Mechanisms**

Karuna Gomane, Sourafel Girma and Oliver Morrissey  
RP2005/60

**Aid and Rent-Driven Growth: Mauritania, Kenya and Mozambique Compared**

Richard M. Auty  
RP2007/35

**Aid Effectiveness, Debt Relief and Public Finance Response: Evidence from a Panel of  
HIPCs**

Danny Cassimon and Bjorn Van Campenhout  
RP2007/59

**Analyse du Processus de Convergence Dans la Zone UEMOA**

Lambert N'galadjo Bamba  
RP2004/18

**Analysis of the Potential Impact of the Current WTO Agricultural Negotiations on  
Government Strategies in the SADC Region**

J. Hodge and A. J. E. Charman  
RP2006/106

**Asset Portfolios in Africa: Evidence from Rural Ethiopia**

Christian Rogg  
RP2006/145

**Beyond the Notion of Security Community: What Role for the African Regional  
Organizations in Peace and Security?**

Liisa Laakso  
RP2005/52

**Biotechnology and Poverty Reduction in Developing Countries**

Gregory Graff, David Roland-Holst and David Zilberman

RP2005/27

**Changing Land-tenure Arrangements and Access to Primary Assets under Globalization: A Case Study of Two Villages in Anglophone Cameroon**

Francis Menjo Baye

RP2007/68

**China, South Africa and the Lewis Model**

John Knight

RP2007/82

**Conflicts, Poverty and Human Development in Northern Uganda**

Justine Nannyonjo

RP2005/47

**Constitution Writing and Conflict Resolution**

Jennifer Widner

RP2005/51

**Corruption and Inequality**

Eric M. Uslaner

RP2006/34

**Crime, Isolation and Law Enforcement**

Marcel Fafchamps and Christine Moser

RP2004/05

**Decomposing Growth: Do Low-Income and HIPCs Differ from High-Income Countries? Growth, Technological Catch-up, Technological Change and Human and Physical Capital Deepening**

Pertti Haaparanta and Heli Virta

RP2006/26

**Development Assistance and Development Finance: Evidence and Global Policy Agendas**

Tony Addison, George Mavrotas and Mark McGillivray

RP2005/23

**Diamonds, Foreign Aid and the Uncertain Prospects for Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Sierra Leone**

J. Andrew Grant

RP2005/49

**Differences in Food Insecurity between Girls and Boys: Evidence from Zimbabwe**

Craig Gundersen, Yemisi Kuku and Thomas Kelly

RP2007/53

**Diffusion of Digital Mobile Telephony: Are Developing Countries Different?**

Petri Rouvinen

RP2004/13

**Distributional Conflict, the State and Peacebuilding in Burundi**

Léonce Ndikumana

RP2005/45



**Distributional Impact of Globalization-Induced Migration: Evidence from a Nigerian Village**

Steve Onyeiwu, Raluca Iorgulescu Polimeni and John M. Polimeni  
RP2007/66

**Does Aid Improve Public Service Delivery?**

Susanna Wolf  
RP2007/71

**Does Financial Liberalization Influence Saving, Investment and Economic Growth? Evidence from 25 Emerging Market Economies, 1973-96**

Niels Hermes and Robert Lensink  
RP2005/69

**Does the WTO Agreement on Agriculture Endanger Food Security in Sub-Saharan Africa?**

Samuel K. Gayi  
RP2006/60

**Dynamics of Poverty in Ethiopia**

Arne Bigsten and Abebe Shimeles  
RP2004/39

**Economic Growth, Income Distribution and Poverty: Time-series and Cross-country Evidence from the CFA-zone Countries of Sub-Saharan Africa**

Michael Bleaney and Akira Nishiyama  
RP2004/03

**Empowering Women through Livelihoods Orientated Agricultural Service Provision: A Consideration of Evidence from Southern Africa**

A. J. E. Charman  
RP2008/01

**Entitlement Failure from a Food Quality Perspective: The Life and Death Role of Vitamins and Minerals in Humanitarian Crises**

Patrick Webb and Andrew Thorne-Lyman  
RP2006/140

**Environmental Determinants of Child Mortality in Kenya**

Clive J. Mutunga  
RP2007/83

**Estimating the Balance Sheet of the Personal Sector in an Emerging Market Country: South Africa 1975-2003**

Janine Aron, John Muellbauer and Johan Prinsloo  
RP2006/99

**Estimating the Level and Distribution of Global Household Wealth**

James B. Davies, Susanna Sandström, Anthony Shorrocks and Edward N. Wolff  
RP2007/77

**Export Diversity and Regional Growth: Empirical Evidence from South Africa**

Marianne Matthee and Wim Naudé  
RP2007/11

**Export Productivity and Specialization in China, Brazil, India and South Africa**

Amelia U. Santos-Paulino  
RP2008/28

**Finance and Poverty in Ethiopia: A Household Level Analysis**

Alemayehu Geda, Abebe Shimeles and Daniel Zerfu  
RP2006/51

**Financial Reform and the Mobilization of Domestic Savings: The Experience of Morocco**

Mina Baliamoune-Lutz  
RP2006/100

**Financial Sector Development, Savings Mobilization and Poverty Reduction in Ghana**

Peter Quartey  
RP2005/71

**Foreign Direct Investment from China, India and South Africa in Sub-Saharan Africa: A New or Old Phenomenon?**

John Henley, Stefan Kratzsch, Mithat Külür and Tamer Tandogan  
RP2008/24

**Foreign Direct Investment in Africa: The Role of Natural Resources, Market Size, Government Policy, Institutions and Political Instability**

Elizabeth Asiedu  
RP2005/24

**Forest Management, Gender and Food Security of the Rural Poor in Africa**

Daniel Gbetnkom  
RP2007/86

**Gains from Trade: Implications for Labour Market Adjustment and Poverty Reduction in Africa**

Augustin Kwasi Fosu and Andrew Mold  
RP2007/65

**Gender and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa: Issues and Evidence**

Mark Blackden, Sudharshan Canagarajah, Stephan Klasen and David Lawson  
RP2006/37

**Gender and the Distribution of Wealth in Developing Countries**

Carmen Diana Deere and Cheryl R. Doss  
RP2006/115

**Gender Differentiation in the Analysis of Alternative Farm Mechanization Choices on Small Farms in Kenya**

Julliet Wanjiku, John Uhuru Manyengo, Willis Oluoch-Kosura and Joseph T. Karugia  
RP2007/15

**Gender Dimensions to the Incidence of Tariff Liberalization**

Reza C. Daniels  
RP2007/67

**Gender, HIV/AIDS and Rural Livelihoods: Micro-Level Investigations in Three African Countries**

John Curry, Esther Wieggers, Alessandra Garbero, Shannon Stokes and John Hourihan  
RP2006/110

**Gender, Local Knowledge and Lessons Learnt in Documenting and Conserving  
Agrobiodiversity**

Yianna Lambrou and Regina Laub  
RP2006/69

**Globalization and Marginalization in Africa: Poverty, Risk and Vulnerability in Rural  
Ethiopia**

Stefan Dercon  
RP2007/73

**Globalization and Rural Poverty**

Pranab Bardhan  
RP2005/30

**Globalization, Growth, Inequality and Poverty in Africa: A Macroeconomic Perspective**

Jeffery I. Round  
RP2007/55

**Globalization, Production and Poverty**

Rhys Jenkins  
RP2005/40

**Household Access to Microcredit and Children's Food Security in Rural Malawi: A  
Gender Perspective**

Basudeb Guha-Khasnobis and Gautam Hazarika  
RP2007/87

**How Does Monetary Policy Affect the Poor? Evidence from the West African Economic  
and Monetary Union**

David Fielding  
RP2004/02

**Impact of Macroeconomic Factors on Total Factor Productivity in Sub-Saharan African  
Countries**

Anthony Enisan Akinlo  
RP2005/39

**Income Risk and Welfare Status of Rural Households in Nigeria: Ekiti State as a Test  
Case**

I. B. Oluwatayo  
RP2004/61

**Individual and Collective Resources and Health in Morocco**

Marie-Claude Martin  
RP2008/21

**Innovative Ways of Making Aid Effective in Ghana: Tied Aid versus Direct Budgetary  
Support**

Peter Quartey  
RP2005/58

**An Inquiry into Cities and Their Role in Subnational Economic Growth in South Africa**

W.A. Naudé and W.F. Krugell  
RP2004/08

**Indivisibility, Fairness, Farsightedness and their Implications for Security**

S. Mansoob Murshed  
RP2006/28

**Inequality and Poverty in Africa in an Era of Globalization: Looking Beyond Income to Health and Education**

David E. Sahn and Stephen D. Younger  
RP2007/74

**Institutions and Economic Performance in Africa: A Comparative Analysis of Mauritius, Botswana and Uganda**

Julius Kiiza  
RP2006/73

**Institutional Analysis of Financial Market Fragmentation in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Risk-Cost Configuration Approach**

Machiko Nissanke and Ernest Aryeetey  
RP2006/87

**International Mobility of Health Professionals: Brain Drain or Brain Exchange?**

Stephen Bach  
RP2006/82

**Is the International Community Helping to Recreate the Pre-Conditions for War in Sierra Leone?**

Joseph Hanlon  
RP2005/50

**Issues to Consider in Assessing International Support for Realizing Children's Rights: A Reflection on Aid Modalities and Transparency in Reporting and a Review of Aid for Basic Social Services**

Eva Jespersen and Julia Benn  
RP2007/62

**Japan's National Economic Identity and African Development: An Analysis of the Tokyo International Conference on African Development**

Howard P. Lehman  
RP2007/61

**Looking Beyond Averages in the Trade and Poverty Debate**

Martin Ravallion  
RP2005/29

**Love Thy Neighbour? Evidence from Ethnic Discrimination in Information Sharing within Villages**

Mattia Romani  
RP2004/06

**Market Participation and Rural Poverty in Ghana in the Era of Globalization**

Abena D. Oduro and Isaac Osei-Akoto  
RP2007/70

**Measuring Food Security Using Respondents' Perception of Food Consumption Adequacy**

Mauro Migotto, Benjamin Davis, Gero Carletto and Kathleen Beegle  
RP2006/88

**Modeling Macroeconomic Linkages in a Monetary Union: A West African Example**

David Fielding, Kevin Lee and Kalvinder Shields  
RP2004/22

**Monetary Policy in the CFA Zone: Country-level Credit Policy**

Anja Shortland and David Stasavage

RP2004/15

**Monetary Policy in the Franc Zone: Estimating Interest Rate Rules for the BCEAO**

Anja Shortland and David Stasavage

RP2004/20

**On the Arbitrariness and Robustness of Multi-Dimensional Poverty Rankings**

Mozaffar Qizilbash

RP2004/37

**Patterns of Rent-Extraction and Deployment in Developing Countries: Implications for Governance, Economic Policy and Performance**

Richard M. Auty

RP2006/16

**Post-Apartheid South Africa: Poverty and Distribution Trends in an Era of Globalization**

Servaas van der Berg, Ronelle Burger and Megan Louw

RP2007/57

**Poverty and Growth in the WAEMU after the 1994 Devaluation**

Jean-Paul Azam

RP2004/19

**Prospects for “Pro-Poor” Growth in Africa**

Arne Bigsten and Abebe Shimeles

RP2004/42

**Rehabilitating Health Systems in Post-Conflict Situations**

Hugh Waters, Brinnon Garrett and Gilbert Burnham

RP2007/06

**Resources and the Political Economy of State Fragility in Conflict States: Iraq and Somalia**

Ghassan Dibeh

RP2008/35

**Return International Migration and Geographical Inequality: The Case of Egypt**

Barry McCormick and Jackline Wahba

RP2004/07

**Social Capital, Survival Strategies and their Potential for Post-Conflict Governance in Liberia**

Amos Sawyer

RP2005/15

**Taxation in Developing Countries: Case Study of Cameroon**

Samuel Fambon

RP2006/02

**Taxes and Tax Reform in Ethiopia, 1990-2003**

Alemayehu Geda and Abebe Shimeles

RP2005/65

**Tax Policy Reforms in Nigeria**

Ayodele Odusola

RP2006/03

**Tax Reforms in Ghana**

Robert Osei and Peter Quartey

RP2005/66

**The Characteristics of Macroeconomic Shocks in the CFA Franc Zone**

David Fielding, Kevin Lee and Kalvinder Shields

RP2004/21

**The Costs and Benefits Analysis of CFA Membership: The Choice of an Exchange Rate Regime for the CFA Countries Zone**

Mireille Linjouom

RP2004/14

**The Determinants of Regional Manufactured Exports from a Developing Country**

Marianne Matthee and Wim Naudé

RP2007/10

**The Effect of the Liberalization of Investment Policies on Employment and Investment of Multinational Corporations in Africa**

Elizabeth Asiedu and Kwabena Gyimah-Brempong

RP2007/69

**The External Debt-Servicing Constraint and Public Expenditure Composition: Evidence from African Economies**

Augustin Kwasi Fosu

RP2007/36

**The Fiscal Effects of Aid in Ghana**

Robert Osei, Oliver Morrissey and Tim Lloyd

RP2005/61

**The Gender Dimensions of Post-Conflict Reconstruction: The Challenges in Development Aid**

Marcia E. Greenberg and Elaine Zuckerman

RP2006/62

**The Geographical Location of Manufacturing Exporters in South Africa**

Wim Naudé and Marianne Matthee

RP2007/09

**The Impact of Monetary Union on Macroeconomic Integration: Evidence from West Africa**

David Fielding and Kalvinder Shields

RP2004/17

**The Implications of Horizontal Inequality for Aid**

Graham Brown, Frances Stewart and Arnim Langer

RP2007/51

**The Medium- and Long-term Effects of an Expansion of Education on Poverty in Côte d'Ivoire: A Dynamic Microsimulation Study**

Michael Grimm

RP2004/32

**The Optimal Distance to Port for Exporting Firms**

Thomas Gries, Wim Naudé and Marianne Matthee

RP2008/32

**The Political Economy of Taxation and Tax Reform in Developing Countries**

Jonathan Di John

RP2006/74

**The Rise of the Southern Economies: Implications for the WTO-Multilateral Trading System**

Silvia Nenci

RP2008/10

**The Structure and Performance of Ethiopia's Financial Sector in the Pre- and Post-Reform Period with a Special Focus on Banking**

Alemayehu Geda

RP2006/112

**The Tax Reform Experience of Kenya**

Stephen Njuguna Karingi and Bernadette Wanjala

RP2005/67

**Three Decades of Rural Development Projects in Asia, Latin America and Africa: Learning from Successes and Failures**

Annelies Zoomers

RP2006/33

**Unofficial Trade When States are Weak: The Case of Cross-Border Commerce in the Horn of Africa**

Peter Little

RP2005/13

**Urban-Rural Inequality in Living Standards in Africa**

David E. Sahn and David C. Stifel

RP2004/04

**Violence in Peace: Understanding Increased Violence in Early Post-Conflict Transitions and Its Implications for Development**

Marcia Byrom Hartwell

RP2006/18

**Vulnerability, Poverty and Coping in Zimbabwe**

Kate Bird and Martin Prowse

RP2008/41

# UNU Contact Details

## **UNU Headquarters**

53-70, Jingumae 5-chome, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 150-8925, Japan

E-mail: [mbox@hq.unu.edu](mailto:mbox@hq.unu.edu)

<http://www.unu.edu>

*(See the UNU Priority Africa website: <http://www.unu.edu/africa/>.)*

## **UNU Library**

E-mail: [library@hq.unu.edu](mailto:library@hq.unu.edu)

<http://www.unu.edu/hq/library/>

## **UNU Press**

E-mail: [press@hq.unu.edu](mailto:press@hq.unu.edu)

<http://www.unu.edu>

## **UNU-CRIS**

C/o Grootseminarie Potterierei 72, 2nd floor, 8000 Brugge, Belgium

E-mail: [info@cris.unu.edu](mailto:info@cris.unu.edu)

<http://www.cris.unu.edu/>

## **UNU-EHS**

UN Campus, Hermann-Ehlers-Str. 10, 53113 Bonn, Germany

[info@ehs.unu.edu](mailto:info@ehs.unu.edu)

<http://www.ehs.unu.edu/>

## **UNU-IAS**

International Organizations Center, 6F Pacifico-Yokohama

1-1-1 Minato Mirai Nishi-ku, Yokohama 220-0012. Japan

E-mail: [unuias@ias.unu.edu](mailto:unuias@ias.unu.edu)

<http://www.ias.unu.edu/>

## **UNU-INRA**

Mailing address: Private Mail Bag

Kotoka International Airport, Accra, Ghana

E-mail: [unuinra@inra.unu.edu.gh](mailto:unuinra@inra.unu.edu.gh)

<http://unu.edu/inra/index.htm>

## **UNU-MERIT**

Keizer Karelplein 19, 6211 TC Maastricht, The Netherlands

E-mail: [info@merit.unu.edu](mailto:info@merit.unu.edu)

<http://www.merit.unu.edu/>

## **UNU-WIDER**

Katajanokanlaituri 6 B, 00160 Helsinki, Finland

E-mail: [wider@wider.unu.edu](mailto:wider@wider.unu.edu)

<http://www.wider.unu.edu/>